

**SAN JUAN COUNTY  
HEARING EXAMINER**

**FINDINGS, CONCLUSIONS, AND DECISION**

Applicant(s): David and Carolyn Stefaniak  
2680 Leon Say Lane  
Henderson, NV 89044

Agent(s): San Juan Vacation Ventures, Inc.  
PO Box 488  
Friday Harbor, WA 98250

File No.: PCUP000-17-0019

Request: Conditional Use Permit (CUP)

Parcel No.: 260634006

Location: 179 Cormorant Bay Road, Orcas Island

Summary of Proposal: An application for a conditional use permit to allow vacation rental of a single-family home

Land Use Designation: Deer Harbor Hamlet Residential

Public Hearing: August 23, 2017

Application Policies and Regulations: SJCC 18.40.270 Vacation Rentals  
SJCC 18.80.100(D) CUP Criteria

Decision: Approved subject to conditions

S.J.C. DEPARTMENT OF

SEP 06 2017

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**BEFORE THE HEARING EXAMINER  
FOR SAN JUAN COUNTY**

In the Matter of the Application of )  
David and Carolyn Stefaniak )  
For approval of a conditional use permit )  
to allow vacation rental of the three )  
bedroom residence at 179 Cormorant Bay )  
Road, Orcas Island )

NO. PCUP000-17-0019

S.J.C. DEPARTMENT OF  
SEP 06 2017  
COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

**SUMMARY OF DECISION**

The request for conditional use permit to authorize the use of the three bedroom residence at 179 Cormorant Bay Road, Orcas Island as a vacation rental is **APPROVED** subject to conditions.

**SUMMARY OF RECORD**

**Request:**

David and Carolyn Stefaniak (Applicants) requested a conditional use permit to authorize vacation rental use of the three bedroom residence located at 179 Cormorant Bay Road, Orcas Island.

**Hearing Date:**

The San Juan County Hearing Examiner held an open record public hearing on the request on August 23, 2017.

**Testimony:**

At the open record public hearing, the following individual presented testimony under oath:

Julie Thompson, Planner, San Juan County Department of Community Development

**Exhibits:**

The following exhibits were admitted in the record:

- A. Department of Community Development Staff Report, dated August 2, 2017
  - 1. Application materials, received May 22, 2017, including Applicant narrative, interior floor plans, aerial photo of site, and proposed guest policies
  - 2. Septic Design Permit information from San Juan County Health Department
  - 3. Legal advertisement, published June 28, 2017

4. Posting and notification materials, posted and mailed June 30, 2017
5. Public comment letter from neighbor, dated July 10, 2017

Upon consideration of the testimony and exhibits submitted at the open record public hearing, the Hearing Examiner enters the following findings and conclusions:

#### FINDINGS

1. The Applicants requested approval of a conditional use permit to authorize the use of the residence located at 179 Cormorant Bay Road, Orcas Island as a vacation rental.<sup>1</sup> The 2.04-acre parcel is developed with a three bedroom single-family residence, a detached garage, and two accessory buildings. Though the parcel is close to Deer Harbor, it does not have shoreline access. *Exhibits A and A.1; Julie Thompson Testimony.*
2. The subject property has a Residential land use designation, and the surrounding neighborhood is rural and residential in nature. The parcel abuts residential development in all directions and Deer Harbor is located less than a half mile to the south. The subject property is not located near an airfield or airport. *Exhibits A and A.1.*
3. The subject property has existing access from Cormorant Bay Road, which connects with Deer Harbor Road approximately 0.2 miles east of the site. No changes to the existing site access are proposed or required. *Exhibits A and A.1.*
4. The existing residence is served by the community water system and an on-site septic system. *Exhibits A and A.2.*
5. Planning Staff submitted that because the subject property is an existing developed site, the proposal is consistent with San Juan County Code (SJCC) Chapter 18.60. *Julie Thompson Testimony; Exhibit A.*
6. The proposal would allow up to three persons per bedroom at a time to rent the three bedroom residence, for a maximum of nine overnight guests at once. The parcel has off-street parking for at least three vehicles shown on the site plan. No outdoor advertising signs or food service are proposed. *Exhibits A and A.1; Julie Thompson Testimony.*
7. Planning Staff noted that noise and trespass impacts could be expected to mimic those associated with traditional residential use of the site, and that the potential for disturbance to surrounding properties from temporary occupants could be mitigated by the following measures: restricting the number of vacation rental occupants to three per bedroom; requiring rules of conduct to be posted that specifically prohibit trespass; identification of property lines; providing neighbors with a 24-hour contact phone number; and requiring

---

<sup>1</sup> The subject property is known as Assessor Parcel number 260634006. *Exhibit 1.*

the contact to keep a written log of complaints. Staff recommended conditions implementing the above measures. *Exhibit A; Julie Thompson Testimony.*

8. The Applicants would be required to obtain a business license or work through a property management company. *Exhibit A.*
9. The application was submitted May 22, 2017 and determined to be complete June 19, 2017. Notice of the application was published on June 28, 2017 and posted on-site and mailed to surrounding property owners on June 30, 2017. *Exhibits A, A.1, A.3, and A.4; Julie Thompson Testimony.*
10. The County received one public comment letter from a resident in the neighborhood. The resident had not been specifically notified and only became aware of the proposal upon seeing the Notice of Proposed Development posted on-site. The commenter is opposed to vacation rentals in this neighborhood, fearing that, as the subject property's owners don't live in the area full time, the owners won't be able to control activities that will take place at the vacation rental. The letter also asserted that noises and voices carry significantly in the valley and though local residents know this, transient renters will not. *Exhibit A.5.* Planning Staff responded to the comments regarding the notification requirement, stating that the commenter's house in the neighborhood is outside the area of notification requirement. Staff indicated that noise concerns would be mitigated by the required rules of conduct and the required 24-hour local contact phone number for complaints. Planning Staff forwarded the comment letter to the Applicants' agent, who then spoke to the commenter regarding concerns. The County did not hear back from either party. *Exhibits A and A.1; Julie Thompson Testimony.*
11. Upon review of the complete application materials, Planning Staff determined that the proposal can comply with all applicable criteria and recommended approval with conditions. *Julie Thompson Testimony; Exhibit A.* In not sending an agent to the hearing, the Applicants waived objection to the recommended conditions of approval.

## CONCLUSIONS

### **Jurisdiction:**

The Hearing Examiner is granted jurisdiction to hear and decide applications for conditional use permit pursuant to Chapter 36.70.970 of the Revised Code of Washington and Chapters 2.22 and 18.80 of the San Juan County Code.

### **Criteria for Review:**

#### *Conditional Use Permit*

Pursuant to SJCC 18.80.100.D, a conditional use permit shall be granted by the County only if the following criteria are met:

1. The proposed use will not be contrary to the intent or purposes and regulations of this code or the Comprehensive Plan;

2. The proposal is appropriate in design, character, and appearance with the goals and policies for the land use designation in which the proposed use is located;
3. The proposed use will not cause significant adverse impacts on the human or natural environments that cannot be mitigated by conditions of approval;
4. The cumulative impact of additional requests for like actions (the total of the conditional uses over time or space) will not produce significant adverse effects to the environment that cannot be mitigated by conditions of approval;
5. The proposal will be served by adequate facilities including access, fire protection, water, stormwater control, and sewage disposal facilities;
6. The location, size, and height of buildings, structures, walls and fences, and screening vegetation associated with the proposed use shall not unreasonably interfere with allowable development or use of neighboring properties;
7. The pedestrian and vehicular traffic associated with the conditional use will not be hazardous to existing and anticipated traffic in the neighborhood;
8. The proposal complies with the performance standards set forth in Chapter 18.40 SJCC;
9. The proposal does not include any use or activity that would result in the siting of an incompatible use adjacent to an airport or airfield (RCW 36.70.547); and
10. The proposal conforms to the development standards in Chapter 18.60 SJCC.

*Vacation Rental Standards*

Pursuant to SJCC 18.40.270, the following standards apply to all vacation rentals of single-family residential units and accessory dwelling units or portions thereof:

- A. No more than three overnight guests per bedroom shall be accommodated at any one time.
- B. The vacation rental of a principal residence or accessory dwelling unit shall be operated in a way that will prevent unreasonable disturbances to area residents.
- C. At least one additional off-street parking space shall be provided for the vacation rental use in addition to the parking required for the residence or accessory dwelling unit.
- D. If any food service is to be provided the requirements for a bed and breakfast residence must be met.
- E. No outdoor advertising signs are allowed.

- F. The owner or a long-term lessee may rent either the principal residence or the accessory dwelling unit on a short-term basis (vacation rental), but not both.
- G. Where there are both a principal residence and an accessory dwelling unit, the owner or long-term lessee must reside on the premises, or one of the living units must remain unrented.
- H. In all activity center land use districts, rural residential, and conservancy land use districts, the vacation rental of a residence or accessory dwelling unit may be allowed by provisional (“Prov”) permit only if the owner or lessee demonstrates that the residence or accessory dwelling unit in question was used for vacation rental on or before June 1, 1997. When internal land use district boundaries are adopted for an activity center, this provision will apply to VR and HR districts but not to the activity center in general.
- I. Vacation rental accommodations must meet all local and state regulations, including those pertaining to business licenses and taxes.
- J. Owners of vacation rentals must file with the administrator a 24-hour contact phone number.
- K. The owner or lessee of the vacation rental shall provide notice to the tenants regarding rules of conduct and their responsibility not to trespass on private property or to create disturbances. If there is an easement that provides access to the shoreline, this shall be indicated on a map or the easement shall be marked; if there is no access, this shall be indicated together with a warning not to trespass.
- L. Detached accessory dwelling units established under SJCC 18.40.240 cannot be separately leased or rented for less than 30 days.

**Conclusions Based on Findings:**

- 1. As conditioned, the proposed vacation rental would be consistent with applicable provisions of the SJCC and the Comprehensive Plan. The use would occupy an existing residence without altering the appearance of the structure. Conditions would ensure that even when rented it continues to function like a residence; the residential character of the neighborhood would be unaffected. No adverse cumulative environmental impacts are suggested by the record in the event of additional vacation rental request approvals. As conditioned, the proposal would comply with the applicable standards of sections 18.40 and 18.60 of the SJCC, ensuring there are adequate public services and facilities to serve the proposal. Potential adverse impacts of the vacation rental on neighboring properties would be mitigated by conditions requiring rules of conduct prohibiting trespass, clear presentation of property boundaries to renters, and a 24-hour contact for neighbor complaints (among other requirements). Pedestrian and vehicular traffic would be consistent with that expected of a typical residence. There is no airfield adjacent to this property. *Findings 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, and 11.*

2. Regarding the use-specific requirements of SJCC 18.40.270, conditions of approval would limit rental occupancy to nine people. The site is currently served by an individual well and an on-site septic system. Conditions would require a minimum of three off-street parking spaces be provided on-site during all vacation rental use. No outdoor advertising, food service, or accessory dwelling unit are proposed. Potential noise, trespass, and parking impacts to surrounding parcels would be mitigated through conditions requiring posted rules of conduct, identification of property boundaries, provision of a 24-hour contact phone number, and the requirement for the contact to maintain a log of complaints. The rules of conduct would specifically be required to prohibit trespass. Conditions would ensure that the Applicants obtain a business license or work through a property management company. *Findings 1, 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, and 11.*

### DECISION

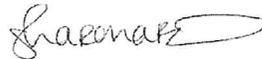
Based on the preceding findings and conclusions, the request for conditional use permit to authorize the use of the three bedroom residence at 179 Cormorant Bay Road, Orcas Island as a vacation rental is **APPROVED** subject to the following conditions:

1. The three bedroom vacation rental shall be operated as described in the application materials except as modified by these conditions.
2. The residence may be rented as a single unit on a short term basis for periods of less than 30 days. A maximum of nine overnight guests shall occupy the vacation rental at any one time.
3. Prior to operation, evidence shall be presented to the Department of Community Development that the driveway has been approved for emergency vehicle access.
4. The vacation rental shall be operated in a way that prevents unreasonable disturbances to area residents. To this end, the Applicants shall:
  - A. Provide copies of this decision to property owners within 300 feet of the subject property, along with a 24-hour local contact phone number, so that complaints can be dealt with in a timely manner. A log of complaints shall be kept by the contact.
  - B. Prominently mark the boundaries of the subject property so that it is clearly evident to guests where those boundaries are.
  - C. Provide notice to the tenants regarding rules of conduct and their responsibility not to trespass on private property or create disturbances. If there is an easement that provides access to the shoreline, this shall be indicated on a map or the easement shall be marked; if there is no access, this shall be indicated together with the warning not to trespass.

- D. Provide copies to the Department of Community Development of the rules of conduct and the 24-hour local contact phone number.
5. No food service is to be provided. No outdoor advertising signs are allowed. A minimum of three off street parking spaces shall be provided on-site at all times while the vacation rental is in use.
  6. The rental must meet all local and state regulations, including those pertaining to business licenses and taxes.
  7. No use of the property shall be made that produces unreasonable vibration, noise, dust, smoke, odor, or electrical interference to the detriment of adjoining properties.
  8. Written rules of conduct shall be submitted to the Department of Community Development before rentals commence. These rules shall be distributed to all renters and also sent to all owners of property within 300 feet of the site boundaries.
  9. Since the County is not a party to private covenants, it is not in a position to enforce private covenants between property owners that may prohibit use of a residence as a vacation rental. However, issuance of a permit for a vacation rental does not license the owner to violate private restrictions.
  10. If the conditions of approval are not complied with, the resulting impacts may change a typical residential area to one with frequent incidents of trespass, noise, and traffic from strangers who have no investment in maintaining civil relations with neighbors. For this reason, it is emphasized that failure to comply with conditions of approval is grounds for revocation of this permit.
  11. Upon determination by the Director of the Department of Community Development that any condition listed above has been violated, following issuance of a Notice of Violation, the Director may, in addition to his other code enforcement remedies, revoke the conditional use permit.

Decided September 6, 2017.

By:



---

Sharon A. Rice  
San Juan County Hearing Examiner

**Effective Date, Appeal Right, and Valuation Notices**

Hearing examiner decisions become effective when mailed or such later date in accordance with the laws and ordinance requirements governing the matter under consideration. SJCC 2.22.170. Before becoming effective, shoreline permits may be subject to review and approval by the Washington Department of Ecology pursuant to RCW 90.58.140, WAC 173-27-130 and SJCC 18.80.110.

This land use decision is final and in accordance with Section 3.70 of the San Juan County Charter. Such decisions are not subject to administrative appeal to the San Juan County Council. See also, SJCC 2.22.100.

Depending on the subject matter, this decision may be appealable to the San Juan County Superior Court or to the Washington State Shorelines Hearings Board. State law provides short deadlines and strict procedures for appeals and failure to timely comply with filing and service requirements may result in dismissal of the appeal. See RCW 36.70C and RCW 90.58. Persons seeking to file an appeal are encouraged to promptly review appeal deadlines and procedural requirements and consult with a private attorney.

Affected property owners may request a change in valuation for property tax purposes notwithstanding any program of revaluation.